

## **GNFAC Avalanche Forecast for Mon Jan 24, 2022**

Good morning. This is Dave Zinn with the Gallatin National Forest Avalanche Forecast on Monday, January 24th at 7:15 a.m. This information is sponsored by [Montana State Parks](#) and the [Yellowstone Club Community Foundation](#). This forecast does not apply to operating ski areas.

### Mountain Weather

This morning, mountain temperatures are in the teens F and winds are 15-20 mph from the west except in the West Yellowstone and Cooke City areas where they are 5-10 mph from the northwest. Temperatures today will be in the 20s F with 10-15 mph winds from the west shifting to the north through the day. Snow will begin this afternoon and the mountains around Bozeman will have 2-4" by morning with 1-2" elsewhere in the advisory area.

### Snowpack and Avalanche Discussion



Southern Madison   Southern Gallatin   Cooke City

Yesterday, the wind blew 20-30 mph in the Southern Gallatin and Southern Madison Ranges and the mountains around Cooke City and created 1-2' drifts of snow on top of a weak layer of buried surface hoar. Human triggered avalanches are possible on slopes where recent drifts of snow and this weak layer overlap. Avalanches are unlikely on slopes missing one of these two ingredients, as Alex and Ian observed in the Taylor Fork prior to yesterday's wind ([video](#)). Triggered by a group of skiers on Friday, a shallow slide that propagated across a steep couloir near Cooke City indicates of the type of avalanche you could trigger today ([photo and details](#)). Luckily, the skiers were sheltered from the slide and were unharmed.

Indicators of instability such as recent avalanches or cracks shooting from your skis, board or sled are clear signs that you found the unstable combo and should retreat. If signs of instability aren't as obvious, dig down to look for the [buried surface hoar](#) and perform a quick stability test before entering steep terrain. Avalanches breaking on deeper weak layers are unlikely.

The danger is **MODERATE** on wind-loaded slopes and **LOW** on non-wind loaded slopes.



Bridger  
Range

Northern  
Gallatin

Northern  
Madison

Lionhead  
Range

Island  
Park

Dangerous, human-triggered avalanches are unlikely in the mountains around Bozeman, Big Sky and West Yellowstone. A weak layer of feathery surface hoar is buried under 6" of snow in the Lionhead area; however, the wind remained light and the overlying slab remains thin. In the mountains around Bozeman and Big Sky, strong winds created fresh drifts over the weekend, but wind-slabs like the one triggered on Saturday in the Northern Bridger Range have largely stabilized due to the lack of an underlying weak layer ([photo of snowmobile triggered wind slab](#)). Today, assess the snowpack for isolated areas of instability related to recent wind drifting and buried weak layers, follow safe travel protocols and be cautious on slopes where a small

avalanche could sweep you into trees, rocks or off cliffs.

Overall, the snowpack is stable, and the danger is **LOW**.

If you get out, please send us your observations no matter how brief. You can submit them via our [website](#), email ([mtavalanche@gmail.com](mailto:mtavalanche@gmail.com)), phone (406-587-6984), or Instagram (#gnfacobs).

## Upcoming Education Opportunities

See our [education calendar](#) for an up-to-date list of all local classes. Here are a few select upcoming events and opportunities to check out:

**Every Saturday near Cooke City**, 10 a.m.-3 p.m. FREE snowpack update and transceiver/rescue training. Stop by for 20 minutes or more at the Round Lake Warming Hut.