

GNFAC Avalanche Forecast for Mon Dec 20, 2021

Good morning. This is Dave Zinn with the Gallatin National Forest Avalanche Forecast on Monday, December 20th at 7:00 a.m. This information is sponsored by [onX](#) and [Blitz Motorsports and Yamaha](#). This forecast does not apply to operating ski areas.

Bridger Bowl is closed to uphill travel. Please stay off the hill as they prepare to open Tuesday (12/21).

Mountain Weather

In the last 24 hours, Cooke City, the Madison, Southern Gallatin and the Bridger Ranges picked up 4-7" of snow with 1" in the Northern Gallatin Range, and a goose egg in West Yellowstone. Temperatures are in the teens to low 20s F and winds are 15-30 mph from the west to southwest. Today, temperatures will reach the upper 20s F with southwest winds blowing 20-25 mph. The mountains around Cooke City will receive an additional 5-7" of snow through the day with 1-2" across the rest of the advisory area.

Snowpack and Avalanche Discussion



Cooke City

The mountains around Cooke City received 7" of snow overnight equal to 0.6" of [snow water equivalent](#) (SWE). Continued heavy snowfall through the morning in conjunction with increasing winds today will create dangerous avalanche conditions in wind-loaded terrain where human-triggered avalanches are likely. Yesterday, my partner and I observed generally stable conditions, but, today, will be carefully assessing for signs of increased instability and testing weak layers in the mid and lower snowpack now that they are loaded by new snow ([video](#)). Avoid steep wind-loaded slopes and carefully evaluate terrain and snowpack conditions before entering avalanche terrain.

The avalanche danger is **CONSIDERABLE** on wind-loaded slopes and **MODERATE** on all others.



Bridger Range Madison Range Southern Gallatin

The Bridger, Madison, and Southern Gallatin Ranges received 4-6" of snow equal to 0.4-0.6" of SWE in the last 24-hours. Southwest winds are transporting the new snow into drifts on wind-loaded slopes where instabilities will be the most evident. Recent avalanches in the Bridger Range on Thursday ([photos and details](#)) and the Taylor Fork ([video](#)) and Bacon Rind ([photo](#)) on Wednesday are indicators of the types of avalanches we are concerned about. Evaluate snowpack stability, paying special attention to wind-loaded slopes, and assess terrain for features such as cliffs, rocks, trees, and gullies that amplify the consequences of even a small avalanche prior to entering steep terrain.

Areas south of Big Sky received nearly 3' of snow within the last week, avalanches failing 1-3' deep under last week's storm snow less likely but remain a possibility.

Human-triggered avalanches are possible and the danger is rated **MODERATE**.



Northern Gallatin Lionhead Range Island Park

The northern Gallatin Range received 1" of snow in the last 24 hours while the Lionhead area remained dry. Wind from the southwest is creating fresh drifts of snow where avalanches are most likely to fail today. Similar to recent avalanches in the Southern Madison Range, these slides could be relatively small to 1-3' deep breaking under last week's snow ([video](#), [photo](#)). Yesterday, groups of skiers testing the snowpack in Hyalite found both stable and unstable conditions illustrating the importance of assessing the specific terrain you are considering. Today, avoid freshly wind-loaded slopes where the danger is the greatest and assess the snowpack stability before traveling in steep terrain. Human-triggered avalanches are possible and the danger is rated **MODERATE**.

If you get out, please send us your observations no matter how brief. You can submit them via our [website](#), email (mtavalanche@gmail.com), phone (406-587-6984), or Instagram (#gnfacobs).

Upcoming Education Opportunities:

Get your avalanche brain ready for the season at one of the many classes listed on our [education calendar](#), and list of upcoming events below. Don't delay preparing and inspecting your avalanche gear. Get some tips from [Dave Zinn in this Pre-Season gear check video](#).

Every Saturday near Cooke City, 10a.m.-3p.m. FREE snowpack update and transceiver/rescue training. Stop by for 20 minutes or more at the Round Lake Warming Hut.

Friends of GNFAC Powder Blast Fundraiser

The Friends of the Avalanche Center are hosting the [Virtual Powder Blast](#) fundraiser. With only \$1,500 left to go, help us reach the \$65,000 goal. Your donations support *free and low-cost avalanche education, beacon checkers at trailheads, beacon parks, weather stations, and GNFAC programs!*